From above, the gap in the per capita consumption between the people living above the poverty line (APL) and people living below the poverty line (BPL), measured in terms of the ratio between the two increased from 2.22 in 1993-94 to 2.33 in 2004-05 in rural areas and from 2:70 to 3.06 during the corresponding period in the urban areas.

(b) There is a three-pronged strategy to alleviate and reduce the poverty in the country. These are: (i) acceleration of economic growth, (ii) human and social development through literacy, education, health, nutrition, meeting of the minimum needs, elevation of social and economic status of the weaker sections of the society, etc; and (iii) direct attack on poverty through employment and income generating programmes and assets-building for the poor. A number of programmes /schemes-have been introduced by the Government from time to time to improve the conditions of the people living below the poverty line in rural and urban areas.

(c) The implementation of the poverty alleviation programmes is monitored through a comprehensive monitoring mechanisms instituted by the concerned implementing Ministries/Departments. Besides monitoring the implementation of these programmes through the traditional methods, innovative mechanism such as National Level Monitors and collecting information through the independent professional agencies and physical verification of assets/beneficiaries are also employed. The Information Technology is used to keep strict vigilance on the implementation of the Programmes-. Elected representatives of the people are also involved in the monitoring mechanism and to keep a close watch on the progress of the programmes.

Allocation of funds for defence services

535. SHRIMATI SHOBHANA BHARTIA: Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state:

(a) whether Planning Commission has recommended to allocate Rs. 880 crore in 2007-08 and Rs. 980 crore in 2008-09 to the country's defence service in order to enable the forces to vacate an additional 30 MHz of spectrum for telecom services;

(b) whether this would be in addition to Rs. 1000 crore that is currently being provided for vacating 45 MHz of spectrum;

(c) whether Commission has listed relocation compensation to the defence forces for vacating spectrum as amongst the five Flagship Programmes of the Twelfth Plan, which begins in 2007-08; and

(d) whether Government have agreed to implement its recommendations?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF PLANNING (SHRI M.V. RAJASEKHARAN): (a) No, Sir. Planning Commission has allocated Rs. 150 crore for the year 2007-08 to DOT for providing OFC network to the country's defence services and to enable them to vacate 45 MHz of spectrum for Telecom Services.

(b No. Sir.

(c) No, Sir.

(d) Does not arise.